



TEControl  
USB MIDI Breath Controller  
User Guide

© TEControl AB  
All rights reserved

The information in this document is subject to change without notice and does not represent a commitment on the part of TEControl AB. No part of this publication may be copied, reproduced or otherwise transmitted or recorded, for any purpose, without prior written permission by TEControl AB. All product and company names are trademarks of their respective owners.

For up to date information, including documentation and software, please visit the support pages at

<http://www.tecontrol.se/products/usb-midi-breath-controller/support>

For general information about products email us at [info@tecontrol.se](mailto:info@tecontrol.se)

For technical questions and enquiries email us at [support@tecontrol.se](mailto:support@tecontrol.se)

TEControl AB  
Kalladalsv.42  
23197 Klagstorp  
Sweden

# Contents

<b>Contents</b>	<b>iii</b>
<b>Introduction</b>	<b>iv</b>
<b>1 Overview</b>	<b>1</b>
1.1 System requirements . . . . .	1
<b>2 Getting started</b>	<b>2</b>
2.1 Deliverables . . . . .	2
2.2 Installation . . . . .	2
2.3 Default settings . . . . .	2
<b>3 Configuration Utility</b>	<b>3</b>
3.1 Installation . . . . .	3
3.2 How to configure . . . . .	4
<b>4 Configuring your DAW and VI</b>	<b>6</b>
4.1 DAW . . . . .	6
4.2 VIs . . . . .	6
4.3 Compatibility . . . . .	6
<b>5 Declaration of conformity</b>	<b>8</b>

# Introduction

With sample libraries getting better and better and physical modeling advancing to incredible realism, the need for good controllers is obvious.

Our breath controllers fill the gap left by Yamaha when they discontinued production of the BC3 breath controller. We like to think that we took over where Yamaha left, providing the MIDI community with not only a replacement but taking it to a new level.

To quickly get an overview of the past and present world of breath and wind controllers, we recommend checking out the following page:

<http://www.patchmanmusic.com/WindControllerFAQ.html>

# 1 Overview

The USB MIDI Breath Controller is a breath-to-MIDI converter for use with any MIDI device accepting CC data through a USB port. It has a built-in pressure sensor and generates continuous MIDI data corresponding to the amount of breath pressure applied to it. The USB MIDI Breath Controller can be programmed to send any CC, Pitch Bend or Aftertouch message on any MIDI channel, including but not limited to:

CC1	Modulation wheel
CC2	Breath control
CC7	Volume
CC11	Expression

Another unique feature of the USB MIDI Breath Controller is its ability to add a variable amount of curvature to the response of the applied pressure. In other words it is possible to reshape the response from breath pressure to MIDI CC to your liking. This allows implementing a nonlinear response, by adding greater response at one end of the breath range compared to the other. You can therefore optimize the sensitivity to your own style of playing.

The USB MIDI Breath Controller comes with preprogrammed with default factory settings but can be reconfigured by using the Configuration Utility. The USB MIDI Breath Controller can be reprogrammed with new settings as often as needed. The factory default settings are CC2 (Breath Control) on MIDI channel 1, with linear sensitivity and maximum input/output ranges. The USB MIDI Breath Controller is powered through the USB interface and requires no batteries or power supply to operate. It is delivered with silicone tubing and a flexible headset with integrated mouthpiece/adjustable bleed valve.

## 1.1 System requirements

The USB MIDI Breath Controller does not require installation of drivers or software. It will work straight out of the box with both Windows (XP or later) and Mac OS (10.5 or later). If you need to change the default settings (for example the MIDI CC), you can optionally download the free Configuration Utility from our website.

# 2 Getting started

## 2.1 Deliverables

Your purchase of the USB MIDI Breath Controller includes:

- USB device
- Silicone tube
- Headset with mouthpiece
- Configuration Utility (download from our website)

## 2.2 Installation

Cut the silicone tube to convenient length and connect one end to the Breath Controller and the other to the headset. At the end of the mouthpiece is an adjustable bleed valve which allows you to set the amount of flow passing through the mouthpiece.

Connect the USB MIDI Breath Controller to a USB port on your computer, which will automatically detect it and configure the operating system's built-in USB-MIDI class driver. The device will show as show as "Breath Controller X.Y-NNNNNNNNN" in your applications, where X.Y is the firmware version and NNNNNNNNN is the unique serial number.

## 2.3 Default settings

The USB MIDI Breath Controller comes pre-configured with default settings and will work straight-out-of-the box. The default settings are as follows:

- Linear sensitivity
- Input and output ranges set to maximum
- Attack and decay filters set to minimum
- MIDI Message set to Control Change
- MIDI Channel 1
- MIDI CC 2 (breath control)

# 3 Configuration Utility

## 3.1 Installation

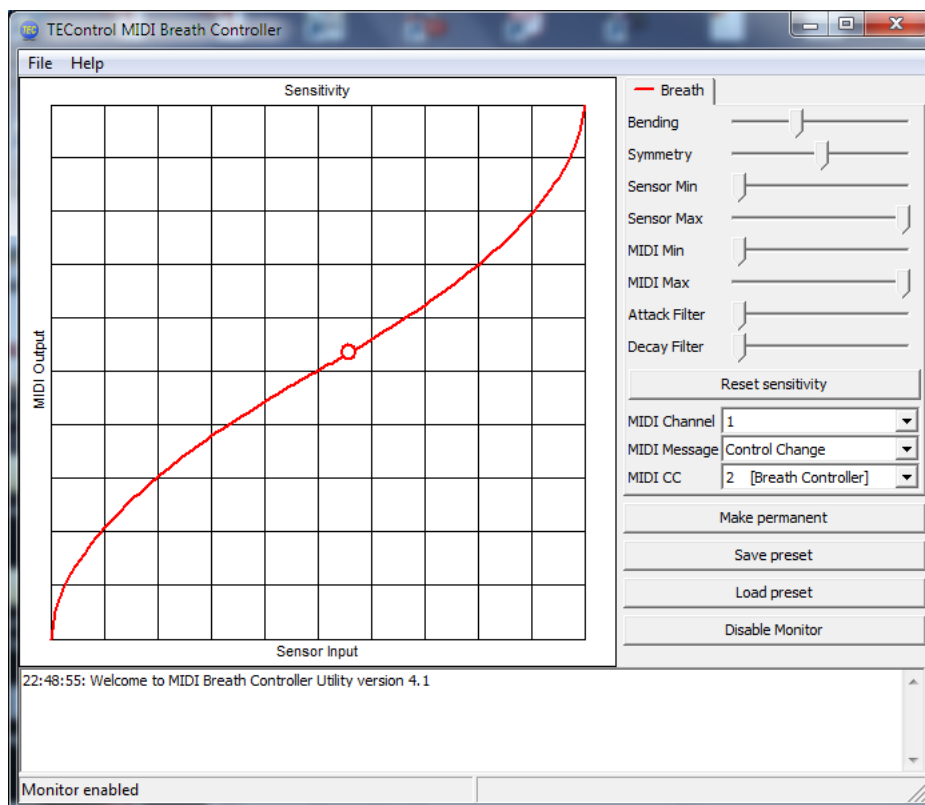
The Configuration Utility is required for changing the settings and is available from our support webpage:

<http://www.tecontrol.se/products/usb-midi-breath-controller/support>

**Important: The version of the software you will need depends on the age of your USB MIDI Breath Controller.** Devices purchased **after 31 March 2017** require version 5.x or later. Earlier devices require instead version 4.x. Both versions are available for download from the support page above. Version 4.x and earlier will not detect newer breath controllers at all; version 5.x or later will instead detect older breath controllers but will inform the user to install and use version 4.x.

Once you have downloaded the software, unzip the file and run the installer (Windows) or drag and drop the application in your favourite location (Mac). On Windows the installer will create a shortcut in the Start menu.

Starting the configuration Utility will show the following window



When started, the Configuration Utility will try to detect the Breath Controller. The behaviour depends upon the software version:

- Version 5.x and later: If not found, the lower portion of the window will display the message “Waiting for controller...” indicating that you should check that the BBC2 is connected to your computer. If instead the controller is found, the window will display “Breath Controller X.Y-ZZZZZZZZ connected”, indicating the firmware version and serial number.
- Version 4.x and earlier: Upon first use or if not found, the lower portion of the window will display an error message “Error - controller not detected” followed by a suggestion to use the “File->Select controller” menu to select the breath controller. On some Windows installations, the operating system may report the Breath Controller as “USB Audio Device” instead of “Breath Controller”. For those rare instances, we have added an option “Show all MIDI devices” to the “Select controller” dialog box, which allows listing the correct device.

In your player/sequencer the Breath Controller has to be selected as a MIDI input in order to work. If you are using version 4.x or earlier, the Breath Controller also appears in the MIDI output list but this should not be selected since the output is used by the Configuration Utility to send configuration messages.

### 3.2 How to configure

The 8 sliders of the Configuration Utility allow tailoring the response from sensor input to MIDI value as well as adjusting the attack and decay times:

- The Bending and Symmetry sliders change the shape of the response.
- The Input Min slider sets the lower threshold of the input pressure. Any pressure below the threshold will not cause any change in the output CC value, which will remain at the minimum output value.
- The Input Max slider sets the upper threshold of the input pressure. Any pressure above the threshold will not cause any change in the output CC value, which will remain at the maximum output value. In other words, this affects how hard you need to blow to achieve the maximum output CC value.
- The Output Min slider sets the minimum output CC value, which is output when the pressure is at or below the lower threshold. This is useful if you don’t want the CC value to drop to zero.
- The Output Max slider sets the maximum output CC value, which is output when the pressure is at or above the upper threshold. This is useful if you want to limit the maximum CC value to less than 127.
- The Attack and Decay Filter sliders set the respective time constants individually. Setting the sliders fully left produce the fastest response (filter disabled); setting them fully right allows time constants of several seconds. This is very useful for semi-automatic swells.

Below the sliders there are the following additional controls:

- The Reset sensitivity button resets the sensitivity to linear with full input and output ranges.
- The MIDI Channel drop-down list selects the MIDI channel to be used for the transmission of the MIDI messages.
- The MIDI CC drop-down list selects the actual controller to be used, for example CC1 [Modulation Wheel], CC2 [Breath Control] and so on. The MIDI CC is effective only when Control Change is selected in the MIDI Message drop-down list.



- The MIDI Message drop-down list offers, in addition to the above mentioned Control Change, other MIDI message options such as Aftertouch, Pitch Bend Up, Pitch Bend Down and Pitch Bend Both.
- The Make Permanent button stores the current settings in the Breath Controller's non-volatile memory so that they are remembered even when the device is removed from the computer. You can use this button as often as you wish.
- The Save Preset button allows storing the current settings in a file anywhere on your computer, for later retrieval.
- The Load Preset button allows to retrieve a previously saved file and apply the settings in it to the breath controller. Note, the file name must end in ".tec" otherwise it will not be possible to select it.
- The Enable/Disable Monitor button (software version 4.x and earlier only) enables a circular marker that is displayed along the sensitivity curve and indicates the actual sensor input. This is very useful for tailoring the sensitivity to suit your playing style. In software versions 5.x and later the monitor function is always enabled and accordingly there is no button.

Note that when either Aftertouch or any of the Pitch Bend options are selected the MIDI CC drop down is grayed out. Aftertouch is what the MIDI specification refers to as "channel pressure".

All changes to the settings take immediate effect but are lost when the computer is powered off or the device is removed from the computer. To store you settings permanently in the device, use the Make Permanent button. This means your settings are remembered when the device is unpowered. You can now move it to another computer with your favorite settings intact.

# 4 Configuring your DAW and VI

## 4.1 DAW

In your DAW/player software the breath controller must be selected as a MIDI input device in order to work. In your DAW you must also configure the MIDI input of the track you are playing or recording to “MIDI omni”, “All MIDI inputs” or similar function in order to configure the track to respond to all MIDI controllers. This is necessary to allow controlling the instrument from both keyboard and breath controller.

**Warning!** Due to the nature of the breath sensor the MIDI CC will be left at the minimum (most commonly zero) value when you release the pressure (i.e. stop blowing). Depending on which CC you are controlling you might then not hear any sound without blowing and it is possible to get deadlocked. For example suppose you first set the breath controller to CC 7 (volume); when you stop blowing your instrument volume will stay at zero value. If you now change the breath controller to some other CC, for example 11 (expression) no sound will be heard even when you blow since CC 7 (volume) is still at zero. Please, keep this in mind before contacting us. To solve the problem either restart your sample player or try the following:

- select the CC that might be left at zero
- while applying pressure change the CC to 1 (mod wheel)
- repeat if you have more CCs left at zero.

## 4.2 VIs

Just as any other MIDI controller, the MIDI CC sent by the breath controller must be matched to a CC accepted by the VI you want to control.











For example MIDI CC2 (Breath Controller) will have no effect on your instrument if the instrument does not respond to CC2. In this case you have to configure the breath controller to send another CC, for instance CC7 (Volume, most instruments respond to this) or CC11 (Expression, also available in most instruments).

Alternatively you can change the controls of your VI to match the default settings of the breath controller (most VIs allow this, but some don't - most notably EWQL play engine). If you want to control the expression of your VI with breath control, change the VI expression CC control to CC2.

Many VIs have a MIDI learn function for their controls which you can activate and then blow in the breath controller to make the VI assign whatever CC comes from the breath controller to the selected parameter.

## 4.3 Compatibility

Compatibility has been verified with the following sample libraries:

-  Adagio violas
-  LA Scoring Strings LASS
-  East West Quantum Leap (EWQL)
-  Berlin Woodwinds.
-  Symphobia 1 & 2 and True Strike 1 & 2
-  All instruments, both Kontakt based and SWAM based
-  Omnisphere, Trilian and Stylus RMX
-  Albion
-  Vienna Instrument PRO
-  All instruments

We have not yet found any sample player incompatible with our breath controllers. There are of course many left to be tested and although we cannot guarantee compatibility there is no reason to believe our breath controllers are incompatible with any software implementing the USB-MIDI standards.

## 5 Declaration of conformity

Supplier's Name: **TEControl AB**

Supplier's Address: **Ragnarsv. 2, 23192 Trelleborg, Sweden**

Supplier's email: [info@tecontrol.se](mailto:info@tecontrol.se)

declares that the product **USB Midi Breath Controller** conforms to the following

**EMC:**

EN 55022:2010

EN 55024:2010

**RoHS:**

EN 50581:2012

The product herewith complies with the requirements of the RoHS Directive 2011/65/EU, the EMC Directive 2004/108/EC and carries the CE marking accordingly.

The product herewith is exempt from the specific technical standards and other requirements contained in Part 15 of the FCC rules, according to FCC 15.103(g).

Trelleborg, 12.01.2015



---

Toomas Erm  
TEControl AB